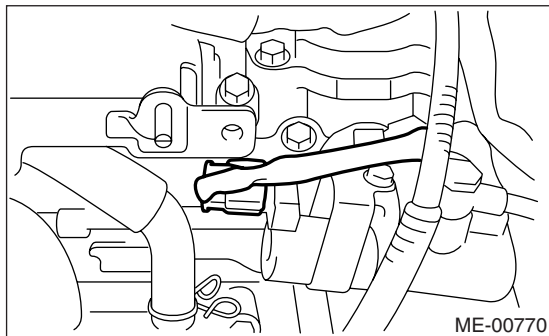


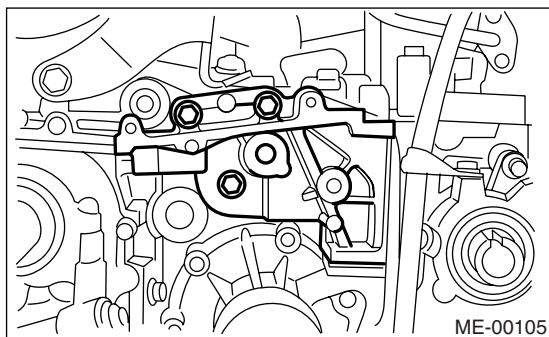
18. Camshaft

A: REMOVAL

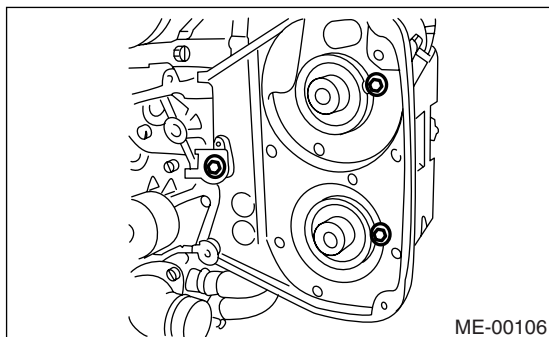
- 1) Remove the V-belts. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-38, REMOVAL, V-belt.>
- 2) Remove the crank pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-40, REMOVAL, Crank Pulley.>
- 3) Remove the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-41, REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.>
- 4) Remove the timing belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-42, REMOVAL, Timing Belt.>
- 5) Remove the cam sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-50, REMOVAL, Cam Sprocket.>
- 6) Disconnect the oil flow control solenoid valve assembly connector.



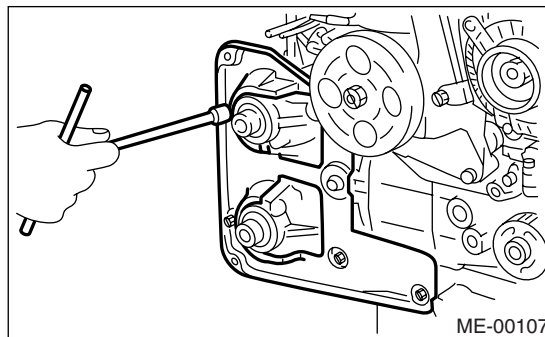
- 7) Remove the tensioner bracket.



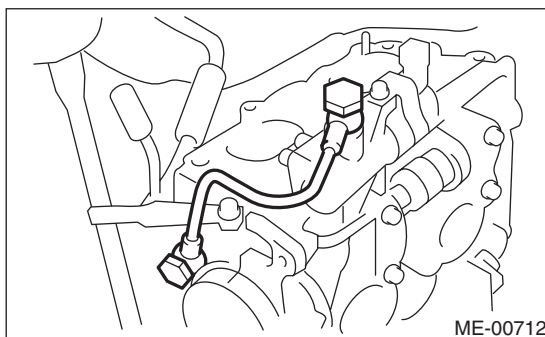
- 8) Remove the timing belt cover No. 2 (LH).



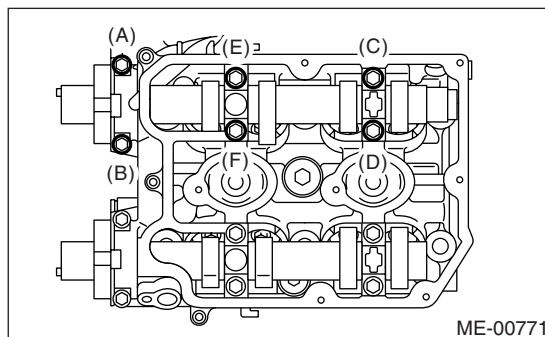
- 9) Remove the timing belt cover No. 2 (RH).



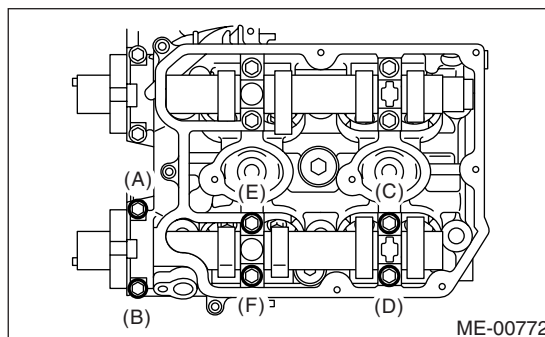
- 10) Remove the spark plug cords.
- 11) Remove the oil level gauge guide. (LH side)
- 12) Remove the rocker cover and gasket.
- 13) Remove the oil pipe.



- 14) Loosen the oil flow control solenoid valve assembly and intake camshaft cap bolts equally, a little at a time in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure.



- 15) Loosen the exhaust camshaft cap bolts equally, a little at a time in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure.



- 16) Remove the oil flow control solenoid valve assembly, intake camshaft cap and camshaft.
- 17) Remove the exhaust camshaft caps and camshaft.

NOTE:

Arrange camshaft caps in order so that they can be installed in their original positions.

- 18) Similarly, remove the camshafts (RH) and related parts.

B: INSTALLATION

1) Camshaft installation:

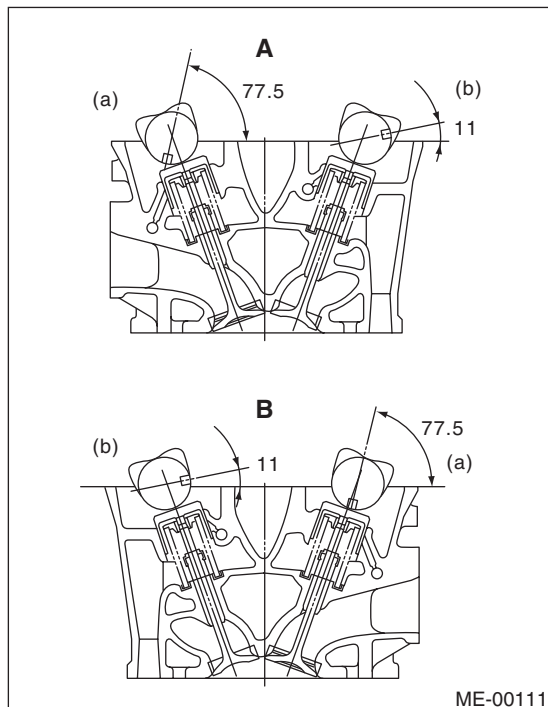
Apply engine oil to the cylinder head at camshaft bearing installation location before installing the camshaft. Install the camshaft so that each valve is close to or in contact with base circle of the cam.

NOTE:

- Set the cam shaft to the position shown in the figure. It is necessary to rotate the cam shaft (LH) slightly when installing the timing belt.
- Camshaft RH must be rotated when set at the position shown in the figure.

Intake camshaft LH: Rotate 80° clockwise.

Exhaust camshaft LH: Rotate 45° clockwise.



A Cylinder head (LH)

B Cylinder head (RH)

(a) Intake camshaft

(b) Exhaust camshaft

- 2) Camshaft cap and oil flow control solenoid valve assembly installation:

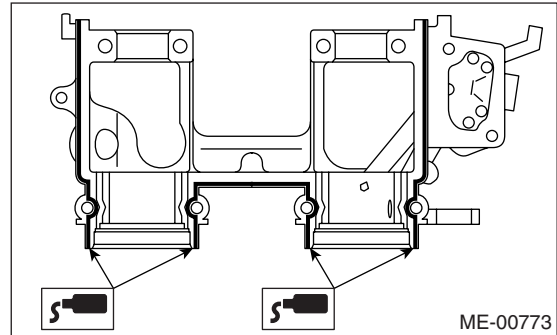
- (1) Apply small amount of liquid gasket to the mating surface of cap.

NOTE:

Do not apply liquid gasket excessively. Applying excessively may cause excess gasket to come out and flow toward oil seal, resulting in oil leak.

Liquid gasket:

Three Bond 1215 (Part No. 004403007) or equivalent



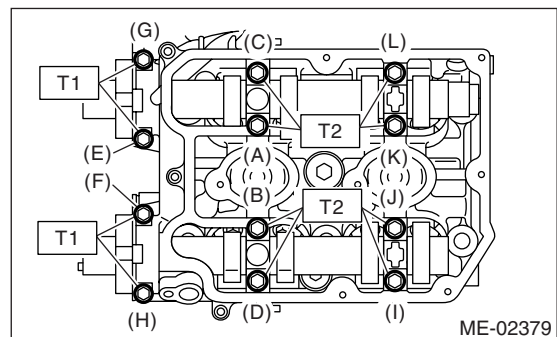
- (2) Apply a thin coat of engine oil to cap bearing surface, and install the cap to the camshaft.

- (3) Gradually tighten the camshaft cap and oil control valve assembly in at least two stages in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure, and then tighten to specified torque.

Tightening torque:

T1: 10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)

T2: 20 N·m (2.0 kgf-m, 14.5 ft-lb)



- (4) After tightening the camshaft cap, ensure the camshaft rotates only slightly while holding it at base circle.

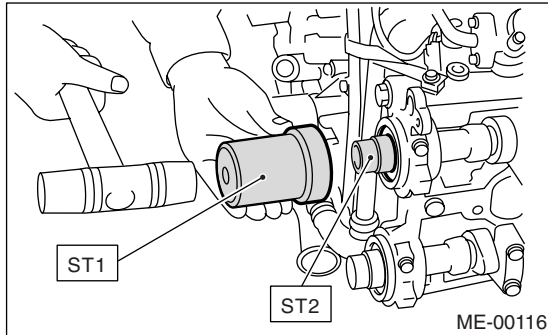
3) Apply engine oil to the oil seal periphery and oil seal lips and install the camshaft using ST1 and ST2.

NOTE:

Use a new oil seal.

ST1 499587600 OIL SEAL INSTALLER

ST2 499597200 OIL SEAL GUIDE

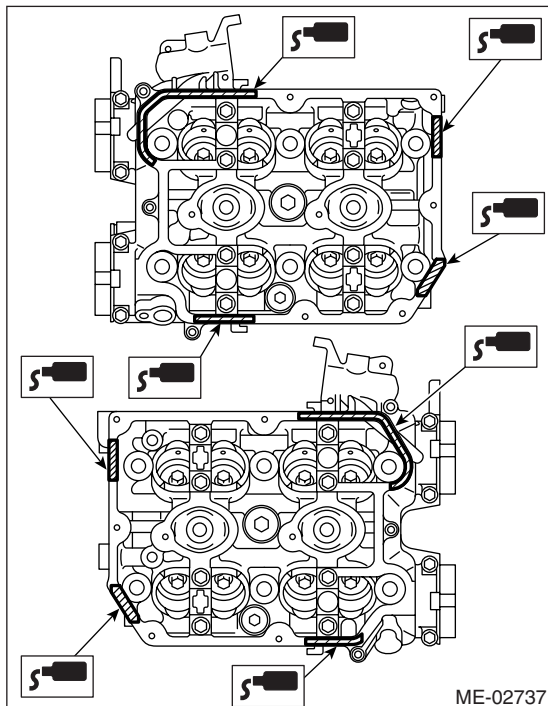


4) Rocker cover installation:

- (1) Install the gasket on rocker cover. Install the peripheral gasket and ignition coil unit gasket.
- (2) Apply liquid gasket to the specified point of the cylinder head. Apply extra amount of liquid gasket around plugs 5 mm (0.2 in) or more.

Liquid gasket:

Three Bond 1215 (Part No. 004403007) or equivalent

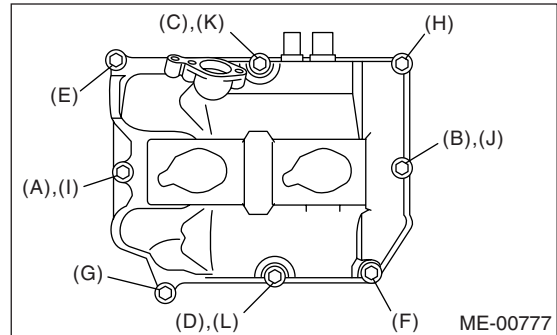


(3) Install the rocker cover on cylinder head. Ensure the gasket is properly positioned during installation.

(4) Temporarily tighten the rocker cover tightening bolt in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure, and then tighten to specified torque.

Tightening torque:

6.4 N·m (0.65 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)



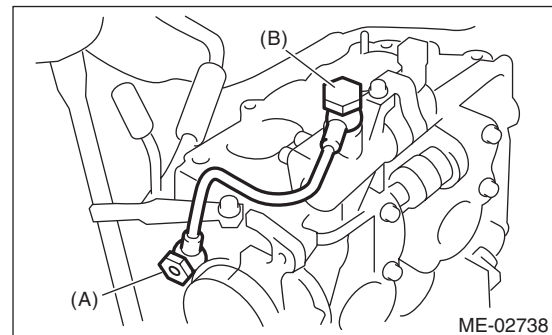
5) Install the oil pipe.

NOTE:

Make sure not to mix up the union screws with filter and without filter as their installation positions are different.

Tightening torque:

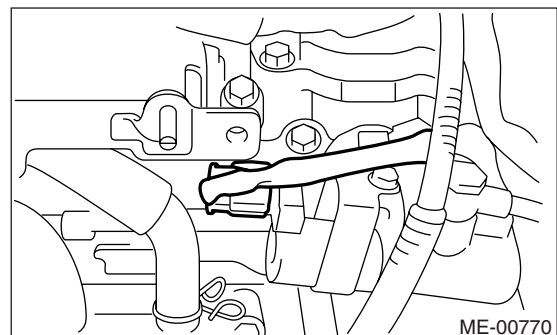
29 N·m (3.0 kgf-m, 21.4 ft-lb)



(A) Union screw with filter (With protrusion)

(B) Union screw without filter (Without protrusion)

6) Connect the oil flow control solenoid valve connector.

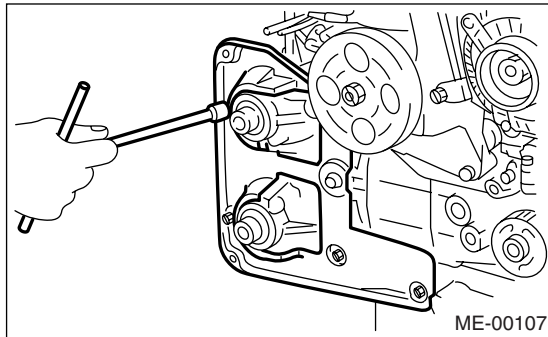


7) Similarly, install the parts on right-hand side.

8) Install the timing belt cover No. 2 (RH).

Tightening torque:

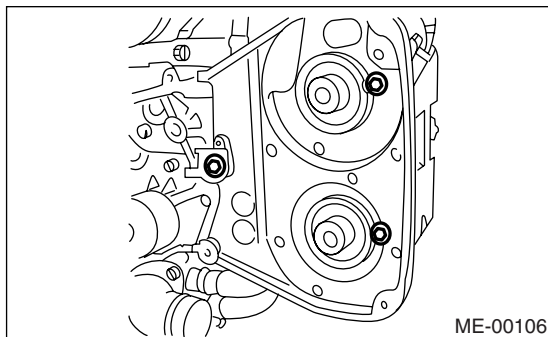
5 N·m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.6 ft-lb)



9) Install the timing belt cover No. 2 (LH).

Tightening torque:

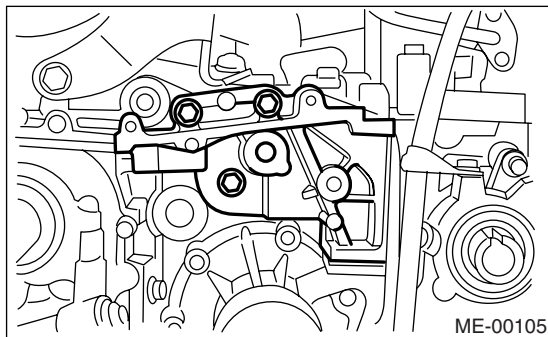
5 N·m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.6 ft-lb)



10) Install the tensioner bracket.

Tightening torque:

24.5 N·m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.1 ft-lb)



11) Install the cam sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-50, INSTALLATION, Cam Sprocket.>

12) Install the timing belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-44, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.>

13) Install the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-41, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt Cover.>

14) Install the crank pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-40, INSTALLATION, Crank Pulley.>

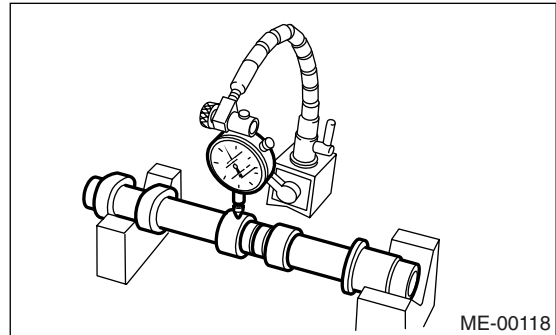
15) Install the V-belts. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-38, INSTALLATION, V-belt.>

C: INSPECTION

1) Measure the bend, and repair or replace if necessary.

Service limit:

0.020 mm (0.00079 in)



2) Check the journal for damage and wear. Replace if faulty.

3) Measure the outside diameter of camshaft journal. If the journal diameter is not at specified, check the oil clearance.

	Camshaft journal	
	Front	Center, rear
Standard	37.946 — 37.963 mm (1.4939 — 1.4946 in)	29.946 — 29.963 mm (1.1790 — 1.1796 in)

4) Measurement of the camshaft journal oil clearance:

(1) Clean the bearing caps and camshaft journals.

(2) Place the camshafts on cylinder head. (Without installing the valve lifter)

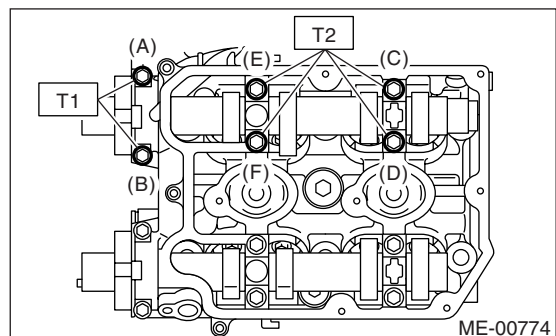
(3) Place a plastigauge across each camshaft journals.

(4) Gradually tighten the cap in at least two stages in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure, and then tighten to specified torque. Do not turn the camshaft.

Tightening torque:

T1: 10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)

T2: 20 N·m (2.0 kgf-m, 14.5 ft-lb)



(5) Remove the bearing caps.

Camshaft

MECHANICAL

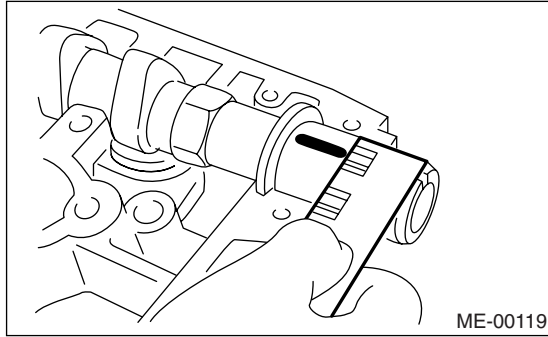
(6) Measure the widest point of the plastigauge on each journal. If the oil clearance exceeds the limit, replace the camshaft. If necessary, replace the camshaft caps and cylinder head as a set.

Standard:

0.037 — 0.072 mm (0.0015 — 0.0028 in)

Service limit:

0.10 mm (0.0039 in)



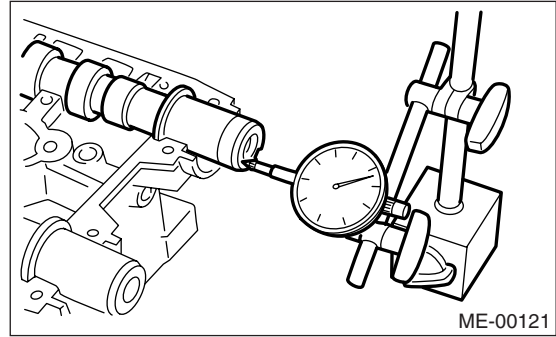
6) Measure the thrust clearance of camshaft with setting the dial gauge at end of camshaft. If the thrust clearance exceeds the limit, replace the caps and cylinder head as a set. If necessary replace the camshaft.

Standard:

0.068 — 0.116 mm (0.0027 — 0.0046 in)

Service limit:

0.14 mm (0.0055 in)



(7) Completely remove the plastigauge.

5) Check the cam face condition; remove the minor faults by grinding with oil stone. Measure the cam height H. Replace if it exceeds the limit.

Cam height H:

Standard:

Intake

46.55 — 46.65 mm (1.833 — 1.837 in)

Exhaust

46.75 — 46.85 mm (1.841 — 1.844 in)

Service limit:

Intake

46.45 mm (1.829 in)

Exhaust

46.65 mm (1.837 in)

Cam base circle diameter A:

37.0 mm (1.457 in)

