## 28.Engine Noise A: INSPECTION

Type of sound	Condition	Possible cause
Regular clicking sound	Sound increases as engine speed increases.	<ul> <li>Valve mechanism is defective.</li> <li>Incorrect cam clearance</li> <li>Worn camshaft</li> <li>Broken valve spring</li> <li>Defective valve shim</li> </ul>
Heavy and dull clank	Oil pressure is low.	<ul><li>Worn crankshaft bearing</li><li>Worn connecting rod bearing</li></ul>
	Oil pressure is normal.	<ul><li>Loosened flywheel mounting bolt</li><li>Damaged engine mounting</li></ul>
High-pitched clank	Sound is noticeable when accelerating with an overload condition.	<ul> <li>Ignition timing advanced</li> <li>Accumulation of carbon inside combustion chamber</li> <li>Wrong heat range of spark plug</li> <li>Improper octane value gasoline</li> </ul>
Clank when engine speed is between 1,000 and 2,000 rpms.	Sound is reduced when the fuel injector connector of the noisy cylinder is disconnected.	<ul><li>Worn crankshaft bearing</li><li>Worn connecting rod bearing</li></ul>
Knocking sound when engine is operating under idling speed and engine is warm	Sound is reduced when the fuel injector connector of the noisy cylinder is disconnected.	<ul> <li>Worn cylinder liner and piston ring</li> <li>Broken or stuck piston ring</li> <li>Worn piston pin and piton pin hole of piston</li> </ul>
	Sound is not reduced if each fuel injector connector is disconnected in turn.*	<ul> <li>Unusually worn valve rocker</li> <li>Unusually worn valve shim</li> <li>Worn cam sprocket</li> <li>Worn journal of cam carrier and camshaft cap</li> </ul>
Squeaky sound		Insufficient generator lubrication
Rubbing sound		Poor contact of generator brush and rotor
Gear scream when starting engine	_	<ul><li>Defective ignition starter switch</li><li>Worn gear and starter pinion</li></ul>
Sound like polishing glass with a dry cloth	_	<ul> <li>Defective automatic belt tensioner adjuster assembly (Loose V-belt)</li> <li>Defective water pump shaft</li> </ul>
Hissing sound	_	<ul> <li>Insufficient compression</li> <li>Air leakage in air intake system, hose, connection or manifold</li> </ul>
Timing chain noise	_	<ul><li>Loose timing chain</li><li>Timing chain contacting with adjacent part</li></ul>
Valve noise	—	Incorrect cam clearance

\* When disconnecting the fuel injector connector, the malfunction indicator light illuminates and DTC is stored in ECM memory. Therefore, perform the Clear Memory Mode <Ref. to EN(H4DO)(diag)-57, OPERATION, Clear Memory Mode.> and Inspection Mode <Ref. to EN(H4DO)(diag)-43, PROCEDURE, Inspection Mode.> after connecting the fuel injector connector.

ME(H4DO)-360

## **EXHAUST**



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